

# I Semester M.Com. (FA)/MFA Examination, January/February 2018 (CBCS)

# Paper - 1.4: MANAGERIAL FINANCE

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 70

Instruction: Answer all Sections, PV tables will be supplied on request.

### SECTION - A

Answer any seven sub-questions. Each sub question carries two marks. (7x2=14)

- 1. a) Define wealth maximisation.
  - b) Distinguish between Operating and Financial leverage.
  - c) What is marginal cost of capital?
  - d) State the reasons for adopting stable dividend policy in corporate sector.
  - e) What are the assumptions of Net operating income approach of capital structure?
  - f) What do you mean by Capital Budgeting?
  - g) Distinguish between risk and uncertainty.
  - h) What is gross and networking capital?
  - i) State the approaches of working capital finance.
  - j) What do you mean by value creation?

### SECTION - B

Answer any four questions. Each question carries five marks.

 $(4 \times 5 = 20)$ 

- 2. Write a note on profit maximisation objective.
- 3. "Length of operating cycle is a major determinant of working capital needs of a business firm". Explain.
- 4. Discuss the linkage between financial policy and strategic management.



- 5. What is indifference point and what are its usefulness?
- 6. From the following data, determine the amount of debt that should be used by the firm in its capital structure to maximise the value of firm
  - a) EBIT -₹2,00,000
  - b) Corporate tax rate 35%

c)	Debt	Kd (before tax) (%)	Ke (%)
	Nil	Nil	12.0
	₹1,00,000	10	12
	₹2,00,000	10.5	12.5
	₹3,00,000	.11 ±	13
	₹4,00,000	12	13.5
	₹5,00,000	14	15.5
	₹6,00,000	17	20

7. A project costs ₹ 56,000 and is expected to generate CFAT as below:

Year	CFAT		
	(₹)		
1	14,000		
2	16,000		
3	18,000		
4	20,000		
5	25,000		

Calculate IRR.

## SECTION - C

Answer any three questions. Each question carries 12 marks.

 $(3 \times 12 = 36)$ 

- 8. Critically examine M. M. Theory of capital structure.
- 9. Elucidate the various sources of long-term finance of a company.

₹



10. The XYZ Company plans to expand assets by 50%. To finance the expansion, it is choosing between a straight 6% debt issue and equity issue. Its current Balance Sheet and income statements are shown below;

₹

## **Balance Sheet**

	171			
6% Debt	4,00,000	Total Assets	20,00,000	
Equity shares	10,00,000			
(₹ 10 each)				
Earned Surplus	6,00,000			
	20,00,000		20,00,000	
Income Statement				
Sales		60,00,000		
Total Cost (exclud	ling interest)	53,80,000	6	
EBIT		6,20,000		
Interest on debt		20,000		
EBT		6,00,000		
Tax		2,10,000		
EAT		3,90,000		

If the Company Finances the proposed expansion with debt the rate of incremental debt will be 6% and the P/E ratio will be 10. If the expansion is financed by equity, the new shares can be sold at ₹ 33.33 and P/E ratio will be 12

- a) Assuming EBIT is 10% on sales, calculate EPS as assumed sales of ₹ 20 lakh, ₹ 40 lakh, ₹ 80 lakh and ₹ 100 lakh under alternative forms of financing the expansion programme.
- b) Using P/E ratio indicated, calculate Market value at equity for each level of sales for both debt and equity financing.
- Advise which form of financing should be employed if company seeks to maximise MPS.



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#### SECTION-B

Answer any four questions. Each question carries five marks.

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- 2. Write a note on profit maximisation objective.
- "Length of operating cycle is a major determinant of working capital needs of a business firm". Explain.
- 4. Discuss the linkage between financial policy and strategic management.



11. A company is considering an investment in a project that requires an initial net investment of ₹ 3,000 with an expected cash flows (CFAT) generated over three years as follows;

<b>CFAT</b>	Probability	CFAT	Probability	CFAT	Probability
(₹)		(₹)		(₹)	
800	0.1	800	0.1	800	0.2
1,000	0.2	1,000	0.3	1,000	0.5
1,500	0.4	1,500	0.4	1,500	0.2
2,000	0.3	2,000	0.2	2,000	0.1

- a) What is the expected NPV of the project ? Assume the risk free rate of interest is 5%.
- b) Calculated standard deviation about the expected value.
- c) Find the probability that NPV will be less than zero and greater than zero.
- 12. A textile company belongs to a risk-class for which the appropriate PE ratio is 10. It currently has 50000 outstanding shares selling at ₹100 each. The firm is contemplating the declaration of ₹8 dividend at the end of the current year which has just started. Given the assumptions of MM, answer the following questions.
  - a) What will be the price of the share at the end of the years if dividend is not declared and declared?
  - b) Assuming that the firm pays the dividend, has a net income of ₹5,00,000 and makes new investment of ₹10,00,000 during the period, how many new shares must be issued?
  - c) What will be the value of firm if dividend is declared and dividend is not declared?